ABSTRACT

A Study of Impact of Information and Communication Technologies on Environment: In context of Opportunities and Development as well as Challenges

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Abstract: Development of Information and CommunicationTechnologies (ICT) has changed the world. Every dayhundreds of information communication devices and apps aremanufactured and make our living easier. These days development of any country based on technologies developmentand in the field of development of ICT plays a vital role. Today, both developed and developing countries face manyissues and challenges related to environment such as climatechange, waste management, improving energy efficiency, airpollution, loss of natural habitats, issues and challengesrelated to transport and areas of urban and rural system. Infact, ICTs play optimization role in which people living andworking. All the process of innovation, development and consumption are needed for any country but is a challengefor environment. In context of development different elementsof information and communication technologies such as databasesystem, Geographic Information Systems (GISs), remotesensing and multimedia etc. helping to dealing with differentenvironmental problems. Therefore, smart ICT and theirapplication have both negative and positive impact onenvironment but in the context of green growth strategies, CTs become a broader part of environment policies. Greeninformation and communication technologies refer to smartapplication of technologies which have positive impact onenvironmental presentation and ecosystems. This paperexplores how ICTs help to tackle environmental related issuesand challenges. This study aims to know how smart ICT andtheir applications recognize all environmental problems and make people aware beforehand to take early action.

Key Words: Environment, Information, Technologies, Development, Communication, Innovation, Challenges.

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